# Christopher Tounsel, Ph.D.

Associate Professor of History Director, African Studies Program Director of Graduate Studies, Department of History University of Washington Smith 212A Seattle, WA 98195 <u>ctounsel@uw.edu</u>

#### **INSTITUTIONAL HISTORY** University of Washington Seattle, WA Associate Professor, Department of History 2022-present The Pennsylvania State University University Park, PA Assistant Professor, Department of History and African Studies Program 2016-2022 Promoted to tenure May 2022 **Macalester College** St. Paul, MN Visiting Assistant Professor of African History, Department of History 2015-2016 **EDUCATION University of Michigan** Ann Arbor, MI **Ph.D.**, History 2015 Dissertation: "God will crown us": The Construction of Religious Nationalism in Southern Sudan, 1898-2011 Committee: Derek Peterson (chair), Rudolph Ware, Amal Fadlalla, and Brandi Hughes December 2011 M.A., History **Duke University** Durham, NC

**B.A., History; minor in religion** Mellon-Mays Undergraduate Research Fellow, Dean's List, Honors Thesis High Distinction

### **BOOKS**

*Chosen Peoples: Christianity and Political Imagination in South Sudan*. Duke University 2021 Press.

- Reviewed in the Journal of African History, Journal of Religion, Journal of Africana Religions, Studies in World Christianity, Journal of Religion in Africa, African Studies Quarterly, The Christian Century, Sociology of Religion, Reading Religion, Religion, Journal of Contemporary Religion, Sudan Studies for Sudan and South Sudan, Archives de sciences sociales des religions, Journal of Global South Studies, Fellowship Magazine

- Accolades:

- Finalist, 2022 Association for the Study of the Worldwide African Diaspora Outstanding First Book Prize
- o Christianity Today 2022 Book Award Finalist (History/Biography)

• Listed in *The Christian Century* as one of Philip Jenkins's picks for "best books of the year on Global Christianity" (October 20, 2021)

*Bounds of Blackness: African Americans, Sudan, and the Politics of Solidarity.* Forthcoming, Cornell University Press [June 15, 2024 publication date]

#### PEER-REVIEWED ARTICLES

"Lord Come to Our Aid": Islamisation, Civil War, and the Pastoral Letters of the Sudan Catholic Bishops' Conference' *Journal of Religious History* Vol. 44, no. 2 (June 2020: Christianity and Politics in 20<sup>th</sup>-Century Africa, ed. J.J. Carney): 168-186.

'Negro Canaan: Tuskegee, Cotton, and the Anglo-Egyptian Sudan' *Journal of African American History* Vol. 105, no. 1 (February 2020): 28-55.

'Before the Bright Star: Football in the Anglo-Egyptian Sudan' *Journal of Eastern African Studies* Vol. 12, no. 4 (2018): 735-753.

"Render to Caesar": Missionary Thought and the Sudanese State, 1946-1964' *Social Sciences and Missions* Vol. 31, Iss. 3-4 (2018): 341-374.

'Race, religion and resistance: revelations from the Juba archive' *Journal of Eastern African Studies* Vol. 11, No. 2 (2017): 249-265.

'Khartoum Goliath: SPLM/SPLA Update and Martial Theology during the Second Sudanese Civil War' *Journal of Africana Religions* Vol. 4, No. 2 (2016): 129-153.

### **BOOK CHAPTERS**

'Two Sudans, Human Rights, and the Afterlives of St. Josephine Bakhita' in *Christianity and Human Rights Reconsidered*, ed. Daniel Jenkins-Steinmetz and Sarah Shortall. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2020; pp. 261-275.

### **ENCYCLOPEDIA ARTICLES**

'Women in South Sudan' In Oxford Research Encyclopedia of African History. Oxford University Press. Article published September 28, 2020. https://oxfordre.com/africanhistory/view/10.1093/acrefore/9780190277734.001.0001/acrefore-9780190277734-e-516

#### **OTHER PUBLICATIONS IN SCHOLARLY VENUES**

'Religion and National Integration in Sudan and India' Political Theology 24, no. 8 (2023): 844-850.

'Religion, Gender, and the Question of Nation' *Religious Studies Review* 49, no. 1 (March 2023): 33-36.

'Christianity in (South) Sudan: historical backgrounds, contemporary contestations, and future directions' *Religion Compass*, e12460 (2023). Available from: <u>https://doi.org/10.1111/rec3.12460</u>

'A Tale of Two Divestments: South Africa, Sudan, and Howard University' Accepted, *African Studies Review* 

# SELECTED GRANTS AND FELLOWSHIPS

<u>SELECTED GRANTS AND FELLOWSHIPS</u>	
Themed Summer Fellowship on Religious Cultures/Sacred Practices/Spiritual Teachings,	2024
Walter C. Simpson Center for the Humanities	
Woodrow Wilson National Fellowship Foundation, Career Enhancement Fellowship	2019
African Studies Program Travel Grant, Pennsylvania State University	2017, 2019
Doris G. Quinn Fellowship [for Spring/Summer 2015], Doris G. Quinn Foundation and	2014-2015
UM Dept. of History	
Mellon-Mays Undergraduate Fellows Dissertation Grant, Woodrow Wilson National	2014-2015
Fellowship Foundation and Andrew W. Mellon Foundation	
Rackham Humanities Candidacy Fellowship, University of Michigan	2013
UM Radcliffe-Ramsdell Fellowship	2013
Predoctoral Research Grant, Social Science Research Council and Mellon-Mays Foundation	on 2012
Multi-Country Fellowship, Council of American Overseas Research Centers	2012
UM Rackham International Research Award	2012
SSRC-Mellon Mays Graduate Studies Enhancement Grant	2011
UM African Studies Center Research, Language, Travel Grant	2011, 2012
	2011, 2012
UM Regents Fellowship	2009
MEDIA CITATIONS/APPEARANCES	
"The Creeping Coup" Throughline podcast, National Public Radio	7/2024
https://www.npr.org/2024/07/18/1198909021/the-creeping-coup	
"Protesting a Dictatorship in a Dictatorship" Rights & Wrongs podcast, Human Rights	7/2024
Watch	,,2021
https://www.hrw.org/video-photos/audio/2024/07/01/protesting-dictatorship-dictatorsh	in
	<u>ip</u>
Daniel Beekman, "WA's Sudanese community suffering amid war that's displaced	1/2024
Millions," Seattle Times	1/2024
https://www.seattletimes.com/seattle-news/was-sudanese-community-suffering-amid-v	ver thete displaced
millions/	
mmons/	
	10/2022
Reem Kirja and Jane Lam, "Sudan's struggle" West Side Story, Iowa City West High	10/2023
School	
https://wsspaper.com/88442/feature/sudans-struggle/	
Melissa Chemam, "Egypt and Sudan's international partners try to stop the civil war"	7/2023
Radio France International	
https://www.rfi.fr/en/africa/20230714-egypt-and-sudan-s-international-partners-try-to-s	stop-the-civil-war
Melissa Chemam, "Fighting spreads in Sudan after 72-hour truce expires"	6/2023
Radio France International	
https://www.rfi.fr/en/africa/20230622-fighting-spreads-in-sudan-after-72-hour-truce-ex	<u>xpires</u>

Melissa Chemam, "Sudan's conflict enters third month amid escalation of violence" 6/2023 Radio France International

https://www.rfi.fr/en/africa/20230615-sudan-s-conflict-enters-third-month-as-violence-e	<u>scalates</u>
Melissa Chemam, "US and Saudi mediators reach a ceasefire agreement in Sudan" Radio France International	6/2023
https://www.rfi.fr/en/africa/20230609-us-and-saudi-mediators-reach-a-ceasefire-agreemed	ent-in-sudan
Nick Perry, "Pope's push for peace in South Sudan Faces Tough Hurdles" AFP <u>https://www.barrons.com/news/pope-s-push-for-peace-in-south-sudan-faces-tough-hurdles-0</u>	2/2023 01675320909
Elliott Almond, "Soccer leaders deserve blame for putting World Cup in Qatar" Cascadia Daily,	11/2022
https://www.cascadiadaily.com/news/2022/nov/17/soccer-leaders-deserve-blame-for-putting cup-in-qatar/	<u>-world-</u>
Jen Kirby, "The coup in Sudan, explained" Vox https://www.vox.com/2021/10/29/22751437/sudan-coup-protests-al-burhan-hamdok	10/2021
OTHER MEDIA Interview, New Books Network https://newbooksnetwork.com/bounds-of-blackness	5/2024
Interview, The US in the World series podcast (Cornell University Press) https://soundcloud.com/1869thecuppodcast/authors-in-conversation-ep- 4?si=342490f63e174731af729fb9debea382&utm_source=clipboard&utm_medium=text ampaign=social_sharing	5/2024 &utm_c
Interview, History Behind News podcast https://podcasters.spotify.com/pod/show/history-behind-news/episodes/S3E28-A-country classified-as-a-condominiumWhat-e276g9p	7/2023 <u>y-</u>
Interview, National Security This Week with Jon Olson https://kymnradio.net/2023/06/07/national-security-this-week-with-professor-christopher tounsel-from-the-university-of-washington-6-7-23/	6/2023
'Sudan's war is wrecking a lot, including its central bank—a legacy of trailblazing African American economist and banker Andrew Brimmer' The Conversation (June 6, 2023) <u>https://theconversation.com/sudans-war-is-wrecking-a-lot-including-its-central-ba</u> <u>legacy-of-trailblazing-african-american-economist-and-banker-andrew-brimmer-197986</u>	
'Q&A: Christians Worry About Getting Trampled Like Grass in Sudan Conflict' Christianity Today, <u>https://www.christianitytoday.com/ct/2023/may-web-only/sudan-chr</u> conflict-middle-tounsel-interview-history.html	5/2023 <u>ristian-</u>
'The Global Impact of Sudan's Current Crisis' The Doorstep podcast, Carnegie Council for Ethics in International Affairs, <u>https://youtu.be/9kcVf7DmGQM</u>	5/5023
'Sudan's plunge into chaos has geopolitical implications near and far-including	4/2023

for US strategic goals' The Conversation (April 28, 2023) https://theconversation.com/sudans-plunge-into-chaos-has-geopolitical-implications-nea far-including-for-us-strategic-goals-204453	<u>r-and-</u>
Interview, BBC World Service (Newsday)	4/2023
'Conflict in Sudan: Power Perspective with Denzil Taylor' Power 98.7 (South Africa) https://omny.fm/shows/power-perspective/conflict-in-sudan	4/2023
'What Is Happening in Sudan, Explained' The Quicky Podcast (Australia) https://www.mamamia.com.au/podcasts/the-quicky/sudan-war-explained/	4/2023
Interview, BeFM Morning Wave [Busan, South Korea] <u>https://www.befm.or.kr/program/template.php?midx=89&amp;pg=morning&amp;cn=morning_sp view&amp;page=1&amp;intnum=35616</u>	4/2023
'Sudan crisis explained: What's behind the latest fighting, and how it fits nation's troubled past' The Conversation (April 17, 2023)	4/2023
Interview, KNKX Public Radio (Seattle, Tacoma) https://www.knkx.org/social-justice/2023-02-27/our-black-history-the-uws-andrew-brimme trailblazer-and-an-economic-genius	2/2023 r-was-a-
Interview, Al Jazeera English https://mediaview.aljazeera.com/video/RofGTbMlD4	2/2023
Interview, University of Washington News https://www.washington.edu/news/2023/02/01/qa-uw-historian-explores-how-a-husky-alum influenced-postcolonial-sudan/	2/2023
Interview, New Books Network Africa podcast https://newbooksnetwork.com/chosen-peoples	5/2022
Interview, Obehi Podcast https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WwEEoaff8NM	4/2022
Interview, United Nations Mission in South Sudan Radio Miraya (South Sudan)	12/2021
Interview, "This Morning with Henry Shinn," TBS eFM Radio (Seoul, South Korea)	11/2021
Interview, BBC Radio 5 Live's "Up All Night" with Dotun Adebayo	10/2021
Interview, 'Reclaiming History Segment,' Media Sanctuary Program, WOOC 105.3FM <u>https://soundcloud.com/mediasanctuary/reclaiming-history-with-dr-christopher-tounsel</u>	8/2021
Interview, Jude 3 Project Podcast https://jude3project.org/podcast/sudan	8/2021
'Religion in the Making of South Sudan' Duke University Press Blog	7/2021

'As South Sudan turns 10, questions over the role of the church emerge amid anti-clerical Violence,' *The Conversation*, (July 8, 2021)

'Chosen Peoples: Christianity and Political Imagination in South Sudan' *Patheos*, Anxious Bench, (April 30, 2021)

'South Sudanese football: colonial legacy sheds light on present day fortunes' *The Conversation*, (September 25, 2018)

'America needs Africa,' Centre Daily Times PA, (January 21, 2018)

'Army Chaplains in the Mahdist War', Sudan Studies Association Bulletin Vol. 34: 27-32, 2016

#### **BOOK REVIEWS**

Review for Kimberly D. Hill, A Higher Mission: The Careers of Alonzo and Althea Brown2022Edmiston in Central Africa in Reading Religion (July 1, 2022)2022

Review for Douglas H. Johnson, South Sudan: A New History for a New Nation in Africa:2020The International Journal of the International African Institute 90, no. 2 (February 2020):422-423.

'Fragile States: Nation-building in Sudan' Review of Alden H. Young's *Transforming Sudan*: 2018 Decolonization, Economic Development, and State Formation. Cambridge University Press,
2017. Published in Books & ideas. https://booksandideas.net/Fragile-States-Nation-building- in-Sudan.html

### **PRESENTATIONS**

"Understanding the Wagner Group" Presentation for the Boston University Frederick S. 2023 Pardee School of Global Studies African Studies Center, Unpacking Foreign Military Presences in Africa Webinar Series for 6-12 teachers.

"Chosenness, Providence and Political Theology in South Sudan" Presentation at Global Studies Outreach Workshop on Religious Nationalism in a Global Context, Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts.

"When Caesar Ruled Khartoum: The Hermeneutics of Church-State Relations in Wartime Sudan" Paper at the American Historical Association Meeting, Philadelphia.

"Call to Brotherhood: the Nation of Islam and the Sudan" Paper at the African Studies 2022 Association Meeting, Philadelphia.

"Reorienting Africa in the Classroom: Religion and Politics in South Sudan." Presentation with the World Affairs Council, Seattle.

"Christianity is now your tribe: Christian and Ethnic Politics in South Sudan." Presentation at the African Studies Centre, Leiden University. Virtual.

"After the Exodus: Political Theology in South Sudan." Presentation at the African Studies Center Eye on Africa speaker series, Michigan State University.

"The Troubled Promised Land: Political Theology in South Sudan." Presentation at the Council of African Studies Lecture Series, Yale University.

"After the Exodus: Political Theology in South Sudan." Presentation at the Studies in Contemporary Africa Seminar, Columbia University. Virtual.

"Two Sudans, Human Rights, and the Afterlives of St. Josephine Bakhita." Presentation at the Faith and History Conference, Baylor University.

"Christianity is now your tribe: Christian and Ethnic Politics in South Sudan." Presentation at the Center for Political Theology, Villanova University.

"Christianity is now your tribe: Christian and Ethnic Politics in South Sudan." Presentation hosted By the Sudan Studies Society UK and the Durham University Centre for Contemporary African History. Virtual.

"Christianity is now your tribe: Christian and Ethnic Politics in South Sudan." Presentation at Fordham University. Virtual.

"Two Sudans, Human Rights, and the Afterlives of St. Josephine Bakhita." Presentation at 2021 African Studies Association meeting.

"Christianity is now your tribe: Mission, Education and Ethnicity in Colonial South Sudan." Presentation at the Vanderbilt History Seminar, Vanderbilt University.

"Christianity is now your tribe: Christian and Ethnic Politics in South Sudan." Presentation at Stanford University Africa Research Workshop. Virtual.

"Christianity and Political Imagination in South Sudan." Forthcoming roundtable at the American Academy of Religions annual meeting. Virtual.

"Christianity is now your tribe: Christian and Ethnic Politics in South Sudan" Forthcoming presentation at Makerere History Seminar, Makerere University. Virtual.

Discussant for panel concerning "The Moral Empire at Large: Religion and the Diplomacy of Colonialism and Decolonization in Central Africa." Meeting of the Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations. Virtual.

"The Troubled Promised Land: Political Theology in South Sudan." Presentation at the Wits Interdisciplinary Seminar in the Humanities. Wits Institute for Social and Economic Research, University of the Witwatersrand. Virtual.

"Political Theology in South Sudan." Presentation at the Edinburgh Centre For Global History. University of Edinburgh. Virtual. "After the Exodus: Political Theology in South Sudan." Presentation at the Institute on Culture, Religion, and World Affairs. Boston University.

"The Troubled Promised Land: Political Theology in Independent South Sudan." Presentation at the Penn State African Studies Brown Bag Seminar Series. Virtual.

"Negro Canaan: Tuskegee, Leigh Hunt, and the Anglo-Egyptian Sudan" Northwestern
University Department of African American Studies Virtual Lecture Series

- "Lord Come to Our Aid": Islamization, Civil War, and the Pastoral Letters of the Sudan 2020 Catholic Bishops' Conference, 1983-1991." African Studies Association meeting.
- "Black America and the Sudanese Mahdi" Presentation at the Association for the 2019 Worldwide Study of the African Diaspora Conference, Williamsburg, Virginia.

"Negro Canaan: Tuskegee, Leigh Hunt, and the Anglo-Egyptian Sudan" Presentation at the Association for the Study of African American Life and History Meeting, North Charleston, South Carolina.

"The Religious Auspices of the Torit Mutiny" public lecture at the Symposium on Religious Minorities in Muslim Africa, sponsored by the Islam in Africa Working Group (Center for African Studies) at the University of Florida.

"Before the Bright Star: Football in the Anglo-Egyptian Sudan" African Studies Conference, 2018 Atlanta.

"Colonial Past, Present Meaning: Football in South Sudan" Center for the Study of Sports in Society, Pennsylvania State University.

"Theologians in Exile: War, Refugees, and Religious Thought during the First Sudanese Civil War" Paper presentation at the Rethinking Migration: African Perspectives Conference hosted by the African Studies Program, Pennsylvania State University

"The Construction of Religious Nationalism in Southern Sudan" Public lecture co-sponsored by the Berkley Center for Religion, Peace and World Affairs and the Department of Theology and Religious Studies, Georgetown University.

"Religion, Ethnicity, and the Politics of Identity in Southern Sudan" Presentation at the Paterno Fellows Lunch with Honors, Pennsylvania State University.

"You are not a Dinka": Christianity, Ethnicity, and Mission Print Culture in South Sudan, 2017 1930-1955" Paper delivered at African Studies Association Conference, Chicago.

"Khartoum Goliath: The Martial Theology of SPLM/SPLA Update" Presentation at the 2016 African Studies Program Open Seminar, Pennsylvania State University.

"Propaganda, Theology, and Resistance in Sudan" Presentation at the Center for Religious and Spiritual Life, Macalester College.

Member, UW History Undergraduate Studies Committee	2022-23
Interim Director, UW African Studies Program	2022-23
Director, UW African Studies Program	2023-present
Director of Graduate Studies, UW Department of History	2023-present
Executive Board Member, Walter Chapin Simpson Center for the Humanities	2023-present
<u>PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCES AND SERVICE</u> Bethwell A. Ogot Book Prize Committee Member, African Studies Association	2023-present
"Missionaries, Prophecy, and Southern Sudanese Nationalism." Paper delivered at Eiser Institute for Historical Studies, University of Michigan.	nberg 2011
"Building Stronger Peer Relationship to Improve Our Retention in Graduate School." Panelist at Students of Color of Rackham Conference, University of Michigan.	
"Religion, Militarism, and the Seeds of Southern Sudanese Separatism, 1899-1914." Paper delivered at Graduate History Conference, Louisiana State University.	
"The Construction of Christian Nationalism in South Sudan." Presentation at Black Humanities Collective, University of Michigan.	2012
"When Caesar Ruled Khartoum: The Hermeneutics of Church and State in Southern Su Paper delivered at African Studies Group, Durham University (UK).	dan."
"Ye are a Chosen People': Biblical Rhetoric and National Liberation in Southern Sudar 1955-1967" Paper delivered at Sudan Studies Association Conference, University of Pennsylvania.	n,
"Persecution and Exile': F. Angelo Tutuo and Revelations from the South Sudan Natio Archive" Paper delivered at African Studies Association Conference, Baltimore.	onal 2013
"I clearly see the finger of God': Providence and the Construction of South Sudanese Religious Thought in the First Civil War". Paper delivered at Graduate Students in Afric Studies Symposium, Indiana University.	can
"Khartoum Goliath: The Martial Theology of the SPLM/SPLA Update" Paper delivered African Studies Association Conference, Indianapolis.	at 2014
"Propaganda, Theology, and Resistance in Sudan" Paper delivered at Center for Scholar and Learning, Conversations about Our Scholarly Lives Series. Macalester College.	rship
"The Troubled Promised Land: The Politics of Religious Thought in Southern Sudan Si the Comprehensive Peace Agreement" Paper delivered at African Studies Association Conference, San Diego.	nce 2015

Web development and public relations committee, PSU African Studies Program Committee is responsible for working on the website, social media presence, highlightin work, creating advertising.	2021-22 g faculty
<b>Outreach Committee, Religious Studies</b> Committee is working on building a new website, starting a regular newsletter, facilitating Book Club, and developing outreach programs to increase awareness of the RLST minor and engagement in RLST more broadly.	
Chair, Promotion Committee for faculty member under review	2021
<b>PSU Presidential Commission Truth and Reconciliation Process Subcommittee</b> 2021 Tasked with identifying Penn State expertise, locate models, articulate challenges, and create goals for an institutional "Truth and Reconciliation Process."	
Faculty Adviser, PSU Organization for the Development of Africa	2020-2021
Presidential Commission on Racism, Bias and Community Policing2020-2021Tasked with examining the deployment of Penn State's resources to address social issuesrelated to racism and bias that are pervasive in the country and specifically at Penn State. Taskedwith making recommendations that will promote and support the safety of faculty, staff and studentswho are confronted by racism and bias on Penn State campuses.	
Graduate Committee, PSU African Studies Program2018-2020Casked with helping to promote the new PhD minor in African Studies and advocate for a dual PhDPhDrogram with the History Department.PhD	
Policy Committee, PSU History Department	2017-2018
<b>SSRC-Mellon PhD Professional Development Conference</b> Attended three-day event that provided useful information for alumni of the Mellon-May Undergraduate Fellowship who are currently on the tenure-track.	2018 ys
<b>Emerging Scholars Summer Mentoring Program for Doctoral Study in History</b> Organized by the George and Ann Richards Civil War Center and Department of Histor panels about pursuing a PhD and succeeding in graduate school.	2017-2018 y, I served on
<b>Minority Rights Group International</b> Reviewed 6,000 word updates on the profile on South Sudan for MRGI's World Directo Minorities and Indigenous Peoples.	2017 ry of
Awards Committee Member, Penn State Center for the Study of Sport in Society Reviewed undergraduate essays that outlined proposed research projects. Assessed their quality for the purpose of providing input for the awarding decision.	relative
<b>Member of History Prize Committee, Macalester College Department of History</b> Reviewed undergraduate essays for the purpose of selecting prize recipients for essays in included US, European, and Women's and Gender History.	2016 n areas that

2014-2015

#### **Co-Coordinator, UM African History and Anthropology Workshop**

Organized regular workshops for graduate students and faculty interested in African studies, invite University and external scholars to present their work.

## Cataloging Intern, South Sudan National Archive

Served on six-week project coordinated by the Rift Valley Institute. Worked with members of the Ministry of Sport, Youth and Culture to preserve, catalog, and digitize documents held in the South Sudan National Archives in Juba.

#### **Co-Chair, UM Black Humanities Collective**

Organized bi-weekly meetings and workshops of graduate students interested in various aspects of the African Diaspora, planned a panel discussion entitled "Who's in Charge? Deconstructing Black Leadership in America", and a film screening and discussion of Vincent Brown's documentary "Herskovits at the Heart of Blackness".

### **Research Assistant for Professor Amal Fadlalla**

Conducted research about the historical conflict between Northern and Southern Sudan (events and historiography) and African-American attention given to Southern Sudan/Sudanese slavery.

# Research and Writing Assistant, William L. Clements Library

Participated in project funded by the National Institute for the Humanities; conducted research to be used to supplement online finding aids for the William L. Clements Library, edited existent finding aids, and deciphered handwritten manuscripts dating back to the eighteenth century.

#### 2012

#### 2010-2012

2012, 2013

### 2010